

Subject: Mathematics
Mathematic Vocabulary using White Rose

Progression in Vocabulary

	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
Numbers and Counting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numbers zero to 10 • Teen Numbers to 20 • Subitise • Count • Forwards • Backwards • More • Less • same 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numbers zero to 10 • Teen Numbers to 20 • Subitise • Count • Forwards / Backwards • More / Less • Most / Least • same • none • how many ...? • count (up) to, • count on (from, to), • count back (from, to) • count in ones, twos, fives, tens • odd / even • few • pattern • pair 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numbers zero to 10 • Teen Numbers to 20 • Numbers from 20 to 100 • Numeral • Count • Forwards / Backwards • More / Less • Most / Least • Same / Equal to / Equivalent to • none • how many ...? • count (up) to, • count on (from, to), • count back (from, to) • count in ones, twos, fives, tens • Multiple of • odd / even • few • pattern • pair 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numbers zero to 10 • Teen Numbers to 20 • Numbers from 20 to 100 • Numbers from 100 to 1000 • Numeral • Count • Forwards / Backwards • More / Less • Most / Least • Same / Equal to / Equivalent to • none • Tally • how many ...? • count (up) to /count on (from, to), • count back (from, to) • count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours • Multiple of • odd / even • few • pattern • pair • sequence / Continue / Predict / rule • > greater than / < less than
Estimating	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • guess • how many ...? • about the same as • too many • too few 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • guess • how many ...? • estimate • nearly / close to • about the same as • just over / just under • too many / too few • enough / not enough 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • guess • how many ...? • estimate • nearly / roughly / close to • about the same as • just over / just under • too many / too few • enough / not enough 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • guess • how many ...? • estimate • nearly / roughly / close to • about the same as • just over / just under • exact / exactly • too many / too few • enough / not enough

Place Value

- ones
- more
- less
- larger / bigger,
- fewer/smaller/smallest
- biggest / largest,
- first, second, third
- before,
- after
- next

- ones
- tens
- digit
- the same number as,
- many
- more,
- larger / bigger / greater
- fewer / smaller / smallest,
- biggest / largest / greatest
- one more / one less,
- compare
- order
- size
- first, second, third... tenth
- last / last but one
- before / after
- next
- between

- ones
- tens
- digit
- the same number as,
- many
- more,
- larger / bigger / greater
- fewer / smaller / smallest,
- biggest / largest / greatest
- one more / ten more
- one less / ten less
- equal to
- compare
- order
- size
- first, second, third... twentieth
- last / last but one
- before / after
- next
- between
- half-way between
- above / below

- ones
- tens
- hundreds
- digit
- one digit number
- two digit number
- three digit number
- place
- place value
- stands for / represents
- exchange
- the same number as,
- many
- more,
- larger / bigger / greater
- fewer / smaller / smallest,
- biggest / largest / greatest
- one more / ten more
- one less / ten less
- equal to
- compare
- order
- size
- first, second, third... twentieth
- last / last but one
- before / after
- next
- between
- half-way between
- above / below

<p style="text-align: center;">Calculating: Addition and Subtraction</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How many altogether? • How many left? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Add / more / and • Make / sum / total • altogether • one more, two more ... ten more • how many more to make ...? • how many more is ... than ...? • how much more is ...? • take away • how many are left/left over? • how many have gone? • one less, two less, ten less ... • how many fewer is ... than ...? • how much less is ...? • difference between 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • addition • add / more / and • make / sum / total / altogether • one more, two more ... ten more • how many more to make ...? • how many more is ... than ...? • how much more is ...? • subtract / take away • how many are left/left over? • how many have gone? • one less, two less, ten less ... • how many fewer is ... than ...? • how much less is ...? • difference between • equals / is the same as • number bonds/pairs • missing number 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • addition • add / more / and • make / sum / total / altogether • one /two more/ten more /one hundred more • how many more to make ...? • how many more is ... than ...? • how much more is ...? • subtract / take away • how many are left/left over? • how many have gone? • one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred less • how many fewer is ... than ...? • how much less is ...? • difference between • equals / is the same as • number bonds/pairs • Number facts • missing number • Tens boundary
<p style="text-align: center;">Calculating: Multiplication and Division</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Double • Halve • Share 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • double • doubling • sharing • half • halving • number patterns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • double / doubling / near double • multiplication • multiply / multiplied by / multiple • division • dividing • grouping • sharing • half / halving • number patterns • array 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • double / doubling / near double • multiplication • multiply / multiplied by / multiple • multiple groups of • times • times once, twice, three times ... ten times • repeated addition • division • dividing /divide /divided by/divided into • grouping • sharing / share / share equally • equal groups • left / left over • half / halving • number patterns • array / row / column • multiplication table • multiplication fact / division fact

Fractions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Whole • Half 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • whole • parts of a whole • half • quarter • equal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fraction • whole • equal part • equal • grouping • equal sharing • parts of a whole • half • one of two equal parts • quarter • one of four equal parts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fraction • whole • equivalent • mixed number • numerator / denominator • equal part • equal • grouping • equal sharing • parts of a whole • half / two halves • one of two equal parts • quarter / two quarters / three quarters • one of four equal parts • one third / two thirds • one of three equal parts
Measurement General	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • measure • size • guess, • about the same as 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • measure • size • compare • guess / estimate • enough / not enough • too much / too little • too many / too few • nearly/ close to/ about the same as • just over / just under 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • measure • measurement • size • compare • guess / estimate • enough / not enough • too much / too little • too many / too few • nearly / close to / about the same as • roughly • just over / just under 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • measure • measurement • size • compare • scale • guess / estimate • enough / not enough • too much / too little • too many / too few • nearly / close to / about the same as • roughly • just over / just under • Temperature / degree

<p style="text-align: center;">Measurement Length</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • length / height • width • long / longer / longest • short / shorter / shortest • tall / taller / tallest • high / higher / highest • low / lower / lowest • longer / shorter • far / near 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • metre • length / height • width / depth • long / longer / longest • short / shorter / shortest • tall / taller / tallest • high / higher / highest • low / lower / lowest • wide / wider / widest • narrow / narrower / narrowest • thick / thicker / thickest • thin / thinner / thinnest • longer / shorter, • far / near / close 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • centimetre / metre • length / height / width / depth • long / longer / longest • short / shorter / shortest • tall / taller / tallest • high / higher / highest • low / lower / lowest • wide / wider / widest • narrow / narrower / narrowest • thick / thicker / thickest • thin / thinner / thinnest • longer / shorter, • far / near / close • ruler • metre stick 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • centimetre / metre • length / height / width / depth • long / longer / longest • short / shorter / shortest • tall / taller / tallest • high / higher / highest • low / lower / lowest • wide / wider / widest • narrow / narrower / narrowest • thick / thicker / thickest • thin / thinner / thinnest • longer / shorter, • far / further / furthest / near / close • ruler • metre stick • tape measure
<p style="text-align: center;">Measurement Weight</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weigh • Heavy • Light 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weigh / weighs / balances • heavy / heavier than /heaviest • light / lighter than / lightest • scales 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kilogram / half kilogram • weigh / weighs / balances • heavy / heavier than /heaviest • light / lighter than / lightest • scales 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kilogram / half kilogram / gram • weigh / weighs / balances • heavy / heavier than /heaviest • light / lighter than / lightest • scales
<p style="text-align: center;">Measurement Capacity</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • full • empty • more • less 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • full • empty • half full • holds more • holds less • container 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • full / empty • half full • holds more / holds less • container • litre / half litre • capacity / volume • more than / less than • half full / quarter full 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • full / empty • half full • holds more / holds less • contains / container • litre / half litre / millilitre • capacity / volume • more than / less than • half full / quarter full

Measurement
Time

- Days of the week
- Birthday / holiday
- morning
- afternoon
- night
- bedtime
- dinner time
- playtime
- home time
- today
- clock / watch,
- before/after/next/now

- time
- days of the week,
- day / week
- birthday / holiday
- morning/afternoon/evening/night
- bedtime/dinner time /playtime
- today/yesterday /tomorrow
- before/after/next/last/now/soon
- early /late
- quick/quicker/quickest/quickly
- slow /slower /slowest /slowly
- old /older/oldest
- new /newer /newest
- takes longer,
- takes less time
- hour / o'clock
- clock / watch,
- hands

- time
- days of the week / months of the year
- Seasons
- Day / week / weekend / month / year
- birthday / holiday
- morning/afternoon/evening/night
- bedtime/dinner time /playtime
- today/yesterday /tomorrow
- before/after/next/last/now/soon
- earlier / later
- early /late
- quick/quicker/quickest/quickly
- slow /slower /slowest /slowly
- old /older/oldest
- new /newer /newest
- takes longer / takes less time
- how long ago?
- how long will it be to ...?
- how long will it take to ...?
- how often?
- Always/never/often/sometimes/usually
- Once / twice
- o'clock / half past / quarter past / quarter to
- clock / clock face / watch / hands
- hour hand / minute hand
- hours / minutes

- time
- days of the week / months of the year
- Seasons
- Day/week/weekend/fortnight/midnight
- Month / year / date
- birthday / holiday
- morning/afternoon/evening/night
- bedtime/dinner time /playtime
- today/yesterday /tomorrow
- before/after/next/first/last/now/soon
- earlier / later
- early /late
- quick/quicker/quickest/quickly
- slow /slower /slowest /slowly
- old /older/oldest
- new /newer /newest
- takes longer / takes less time
- how long ago?
- how long will it be to ...?
- how long will it take to ...?
- how often?
- Always/never/often/sometimes/usually
- Once / twice
- o'clock/ half past/ quarter past/ quarter to/ 5,10,15,20,25 minutes past
- clock / clock face / watch /timer/hands
- digital / analogue
- hour hand / minute hand
- hours / minutes / seconds

<p style="text-align: center;">Measurement Money</p>	<p>Money Coin pence pound buy</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • money • coin • penny / pence / pound • price / cost • buy / sell • spend / spent / pay 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • money • coin / note • penny / pence / pound • price / cost • buy / sell • spend / spent / pay • change • dear / costs more • cheap / costs less, • cheaper • costs the same as • how much ...? • How many ...? • total 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • money • coin / note • penny / pence / pound • price / cost • buy / bought / sell / sold • spend / spent / pay • change • dear / costs more • cheap / costs less, • cheaper • costs the same as • how much ...? • How many ...? • total
<p style="text-align: center;">Geometry Shape</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shape / pattern • flat • curved / straight • round • sort • make / build / draw • size • bigger / larger / smaller • match • corner • side • rectangle / square • circle / triangle • face • cube / cuboid • sphere / cylinder 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shape / pattern • flat • curved / straight • round • hollow / solid • sort / make / build / draw • size • bigger / larger / smaller • symmetrical pattern, • repeating pattern • match • corner / side • rectangle / square / circle / triangle • face / edge • cube / cuboid / sphere / cone / cylinder 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shape / pattern • flat • curved / straight • round • hollow / solid • sort / make / build / draw • size • bigger / larger / smaller • symmetry / symmetrical pattern, • repeating pattern • match • corner / side • pointed • rectangle / square / circle / triangle • face / edge / vertex / vertices • Cube / Cuboid / Pyramid / Sphere / cone / cylinder 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shape / pattern • flat • curved / straight • round • hollow / solid • sort / make / build / draw • surface • size • bigger / larger / smaller • symmetry / symmetrical • symmetrical pattern / line of symmetry • repeating pattern • match • corner / side • point / pointed • rectangle / rectangular • square • circle / circular • triangle / triangular • pentagon / hexagon / octagon • face / edge / vertex / vertices • Cube / Cuboid / pyramid / Sphere / cone / cylinder

<p style="text-align: center;">Geometry Position and Direction</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • over / under • above / below • top / bottom • on / in • outside/inside • in front / behind • next to • between • middle • up / down • forwards / backwards • next to • slide / roll / turn / stretch /bend 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • position • over / under • above / below • top / bottom / side • on / in • outside/inside • around / in front / behind • front / back • beside / next to • opposite • apart • between / middle • direction • left / right • up / down • forwards / backwards / sideways • across • next to / close / near / far • along / through • to / from / towards / away from • movement • slide / roll / turn / stretch /bend • whole turn / half turn 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • position • over / under / underneath • above / below • top / bottom / side • on / in • outside/inside • around / in front / behind • front / back • beside / next to • opposite • apart • between / middle / centre • direction • journey • left / right • up / down • forwards / backwards / sideways • across • next to / close / near / far • along / through • to / from / towards / away from • movement • slide / roll / turn / stretch /bend • whole turn / half turn • quarter turn / three-quarter turn 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • position • over / under / underneath • above / below • top / bottom / side • on / in • outside/inside • around / in front / behind • front / back • beside / next to • opposite • apart • between / middle / centre • direction / journey / route • left / right • up / down • higher / lower • forwards / backwards • across • next to / close / near / far • along / through • to / from / towards / away from • clockwise / anti-clockwise • movement • slide / roll / turn / stretch /bend • whole turn / half turn • quarter turn / three-quarter turn • right angle • straight line
<p style="text-align: center;">Statistics</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • count / sort • Group 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Count / sort • Group / set • list 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • count / sort / vote • group / set • list / table 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • count / tally / sort / vote • graph / block graph /pictogram • represent • group / set • list / table • label /title • most popular / most common • least popular / least common

General	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pattern • puzzle • recognise • draw • sort 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pattern • puzzle • what could we try next? • how did you work it out? • recognise • describe • draw • compare • sort 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pattern • puzzle • problem / problem solving • mental / mentally • what could we try next? • how did you work it out? • explain your thinking • recognise • describe • draw • compare • sort 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pattern • puzzle • problem / problem solving • mental / mentally • what could we try next? • how did you work it out? • show how you ... • explain your thinking • explain your method d • describe the pattern • describe the rule • investigate • recognise • describe • draw • compare • sort • mental calculation • written calculation
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